

# Course

## DSS - Discrete Signals and Systems

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### ^ General information

<b>Long name</b>	Discrete Signals and Systems
<b>Approving CModule</b>	<u>DSS_BaET</u>
<b>Responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Harald Elders-Boll Professor Fakultät IME
<b>Level</b>	Bachelor
<b>Semester in the year</b>	summer semester
<b>Duration</b>	Semester
<b>Hours in self-study</b>	60
<b>ECTS</b>	5
<b>Professors</b>	Prof. Dr. Harald Elders-Boll Professor Fakultät IME
<b>Requirements</b>	Knowledge of the following mathematical subjects: Trigonometric functions, exponential function, logarithm, complex calculus, integral and differential calculus, series expansion, geometric series, partial fraction expansion. Knowledge of the following physical subjects: Work, power and energy.
<b>Language</b>	German
<b>Separate final exam</b>	Yes

### Final exam

#### Details

During the exam students shall demonstrate by solving problems dealing with the methods and algorithms for the analysis and the processing of discrete-time signals and systems, such as discrete convolution, DTFT, z-transform and DFT, that they are able to apply the fundamental terms, concepts

and techniques of discrete signals and systems to determine and describe the properties of signals and systems in the time and frequency domain, to digitize and analyse analog signals and process them with basic discrete-time systems.

### Minimum standard

At least 24 of the 50 points that can be gained in total in the final exam and the two midterm tests during the semester.

In the final exam 40 points can be gained in total, in the two midterm test 5 points can be gained each yielding 10 points in total for the two tests.

### Exam Type

During the exam students shall demonstrate by solving problems dealing with the methods and algorithms for the analysis and the processing of discrete-time signals and systems, such as discrete convolution, DTFT, z-transform and DFT, that they are able to apply the fundamental terms, concepts and techniques of discrete signals and systems to determine and describe the properties of signals and systems in the time and frequency domain, to digitize and analyse analog signals and process them with basic discrete-time systems.

## ^ Lecture / Exercises

### Learning goals

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#### Knowledge

Basic Concepts: Classification of signals and systems, stability, causality

LSI Systems: discrete-time convolution, impulse response, stability, causality

Sampling: sampled vs. discrete time signals, sampling theorem, aliasing

DTFT: derivation, properties, calculation of the DTFT, frequency response

z-Transform: derivation, properties, calculation of the inverse z-transform, system function, stability, block diagrams

DFT: derivation, properties, leakage effect

Basics of filter design: principles of FIR and IIR filter design, properties and comparison of FIR and IIR filters

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#### Skills

Assessment of the stability of LSI systems

Calculation of the DTFT and the z-transform and the corresponding inverse transforms

Implementation of FIR systems by programming of the discrete-time convolution

Implementation of basic IIR Systems

Assessment of the characteristics of LSI filters

### Expenditure classroom teaching

Type	Attendance (h/Wk.)
Lecture	2
Exercises (whole course)	2
Exercises (shared course)	0

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## Separate exam

### Exam Type

solving exercises within limited functional / methodical scope under examination conditions

### Details

Two midterm tests with exercises dealing with the subjects from the lecture/tutorial that were covered up to that point, such as by passing the midterm tests students demonstrate that they have the required skills to successfully participate in the corresponding labs.

### Minimum standard

Two out of five points that can be scored in total per test.

## ^ Practical training

### Learning goals

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#### Skills

Two iPython-based labs on digital signal processing of acoustical signals to apply the methods from the lecture tutorial to practical problems:

1. Discrete-time signals and systems in the time domain:

Programming of the discrete-time convolution to implement FIR filters

Programming of basic recursive (IIR) filters

Assessment of the filter characteristics by hearing acoustical signals

2. Discrete-time signals and systems in the frequency domain:

Analysis of basic FIR and IIR filters in the frequency domain using the DTFT and the z-transform from Scipy

Comparison of the auditory impression and the frequency response

### Expenditure classroom teaching

Type	Attendance (h/Wk.)
Practical training	1
Tutorial (voluntary)	0

## Separate exam

### Exam Type

working on practical scenario (e.g. in a lab)

### Details

Successful solution of the lab problems in small groups consisting of two students, in general. The corresponding midterm test from the lecture/tutorial needs to be passed as a prerequisite for participation in the lab.

### **Minimum standard**

Successful participation of all labs. Per lab the substantial parts have to be accomplished individually from each group. To pass the corresponding midterm test 2 out of 5 points have to be gained.