

## Course

# HST - High Voltage Technology

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### ^ General information

<b>Long name</b>	High Voltage Technology
<b>Approving CModule</b>	<a href="#">HST_BaET</a>
<b>Responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Christof Humpert Professor Fakultät IME
<b>Organisation and materials</b>	<a href="#">ILU course for the High Voltage Technology course</a>
<b>Level</b>	Bachelor
<b>Semester in the year</b>	winter semester
<b>Duration</b>	Semester
<b>Hours in self-study</b>	60
<b>ECTS</b>	5
<b>Professors</b>	Prof. Dr. Christof Humpert Professor Fakultät IME
<b>Requirements</b>	Atomic model and energy-band model Impedances in the AC circuit Complex AC calculation Three-phase system Alternating electric field Dielectric material properties
<b>Language</b>	German
<b>Separate final exam</b>	Yes

### Final exam

### Details

Written examination, in some cases also oral examination, with the following content:

- Free text answers to inquire about the necessary knowledge (e.g., typical breakdown voltages of insulating arrangements or types of high voltage equipment)
- Free-text answers and drawing diagrams to explain mechanisms of discharge development and discharge and arc extinction
- Text exercises for the calculation, dimensioning and analysis of insulation arrangements

### Minimum standard

50% of the questions and tasks correctly solved

### Exam Type

Written examination, in some cases also oral examination, with the following content:

- Free text answers to inquire about the necessary knowledge (e.g., typical breakdown voltages of insulating arrangements or types of high voltage equipment)
- Free-text answers and drawing diagrams to explain mechanisms of discharge development and discharge and arc extinction
- Text exercises for the calculation, dimensioning and analysis of insulation arrangements

## ^ Lecture / Exercises

### Learning goals

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#### Knowledge

High voltage grids, types, requirements, function

Electrical stress due to operational and overvoltages, types of overvoltages

High voltage insulating materials

- Gaseous insulating materials: discharge development, air and SF<sub>6</sub>, Paschen law, spark and arc discharge
- Solid insulating materials: Discharge development, layered arrangements, partial discharges, aging, discharges along insulating surfaces
- Liquid insulating materials: discharge development, oil-paper insulation, liquid nitrogen
- Vacuum insulation: Discharge development, influence of contact materials

Equipment of high voltage technology

- Requirements for equipment, in particular for switchgear and switching devices
  - Switchgear: air-insulated switchgear, outdoor switchgear, SF<sub>6</sub>-insulated switchgear
  - Circuit breakers: principles of arc quenching, SF<sub>6</sub> circuit breakers, vacuum circuit breakers
  - Other equipment: cables, transformers
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#### Skills

Analyze discharge processes in gases, liquids and solids

- Explain and apply dependence on boundary conditions (pressure, material, electrode distance)
- Give reasons for the dependence on degree of inhomogeneity
- Determine the influence of the voltage shape
- Calculate ignition and breakdown voltages

Dimension and design insulating arrangements

- Uniform, weakly non-uniform and strongly non-uniform insulation arrangements in gases
- Arrangements of solids, transverse and longitudinal lamination
- Paper-oil insulation arrangements

Select and dimension switchgear and switchgear

- Select switching principle depending on the required functions
- Select a suitable arc extinguishing principle depending on the voltage shape and height

## Expenditure classroom teaching

Type	Attendance (h/Wk.)
Lecture	2
Exercises (whole course)	2

## Separate exam

none

## ^ Practical training

### Learning goals

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#### Knowledge

Safety in the high voltage laboratory

- Compliance with safety distances
- Behavior in the test field
- Safety devices and systems

Basics of generation and measurement of high voltages

Discharge development in different gases in different electrode arrangements

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#### Skills

Plan high voltage tests and perform them safely

- Analyze, modify and verify experimental setups
- Apply security rules

Use the electric field calculation tool and judge the accuracy of the results

Measure high voltages

- Apply and compare different measurement methods
- Calculate voltage ratio of measuring equipment

Measure ignition and breakdown voltages

- Record and evaluate test results
- Explain results with discharge models
- Justify and explain deviations from the theory

Manage complex tasks in a team

Summarize, evaluate and interpret results in written form

# Expenditure classroom teaching

Type	Attendance (h/Wk.)
Exercises (whole course)	1

## Separate exam

### Exam Type

working on projects assignment with your team e.g. in a lab)

### Details

Written test to control the preparation of the lab exercises

Evaluation of the preparatory documents (calculation results)

Evaluation of the discussion with the students and of the lab exercises on the basis of a structured protocol

Evaluation of detailed reports of the lab exercises of the team

### Minimum standard

70 % of the written test correctly

80% of the prepared calculation results correct

80 % of the measurement results correct

80 % of the evaluation performed correctly

80 % of the discussion makes sense